

## Psychopathology of transgressive actings by children, teenagers and adolescents

Hugues Scharbach,  
Medical Universite, Paris

The targets and the objective of this conference is to try to get a comprehensive approach to morbidity in children, teenagers and adolescents, who present psychopathological disorders leading possibly to transgressive antisocial behaviour in order to define the project of the cares. Sometimes, the opportunity of that examination happens after order by a judge to analyse the links between the personality's feature and the reproached acting. The preoccupation is located between: to protect or to punish.

We will focus on the connexion between the etiopathogenetic aspects and also the determinism of inadequate, inappropriate acts, which may get an antisocial dimension, commit by these young subjects in the light of a new contemporary society. We will have to take in consideration the changing world, both technologically – especially in digital mutation, use of algorithms, software package and their applying – economically, ethically. The kind of interrelationships and even the dynamic and the energetic of the groups look deeply modified.

The acceleration of the new society may have a different impacts on the quality of life of the mainly income population. Conceptual advances may also modify lifestyles as well as existential purpose. Sometimes, real transformation induces a diversification of interests and investments, which become much renewed or adjusted. This provision is due, in particular, to an extension and enlargement of the exchanges, to the ease of the communication and also of the travel -in speed conditions and in organisation of meetings, which permit to discover alter egos shaped by differentiated cultures. The connectivity in informatique, the social networks help largely these contacts. For instance, some leaders can reach thousands of followers.

The repercussions of the new configuration of family are to take in consideration on the aspects of development and maturation's levels. The obsolescence of status and the image of the father with the ancient model of patria potestas endured from the roman to the middle age, during centuries, his certainly not to be regret... He had even on the first time the power and the right to life and death of over his children and, even to choose the one

who would succeed him. His wife was considered a minor. This time is over, especially since the french revolution. The softening brought the concept of parental responsibility and had to evolve slowly towards shared rights before the turn of the post-war period. The compulsory schooling has had big consequences, though the father was supposed to educate himself his children and even change interrelationships. Before, the disqualifying attitudes of the father could induce negative behavioral and emotional disturbance, in terms of the maturities development of young's. Reactions were multiple, beyond the crust aspects of the personality, sometimes taking the form escape or subversive of a violent revolt against a tyrannical authoritarianism. However, the environmental context, often poor intellectually, evoking a weak capacity of introspection, as well as the moral and conceptual social pressure, blunted the dysfunctions and their diversifications. The result was sometimes very bad on the mental efficiency. Today, the contemporary family implies often "syncretic," parents. But they may be even looking for personal identification themselves.

Let's continue our study out to focus on the increase of violent behavioral disorders in young people. A- Transgressive acting may be favored in some cases by festive impulsive reactions -notably on hazing/ragging played on new arrivals in university -but mainly by addictive behaviors, especially dependent of abuse of alcohol or of various toxic substances. b-Different influences are more regularly playing, as the pregnant harmful of the virtual, TV or video, especially in the case of fantastic or violence in the scenes of series, taking some young's, non-support within a disaggregated family, to an imaginary and fantasy/real non-differentiation. The pregnancy of the new cult of appearance as well as the follow of the fashion is also to take in consideration, inducing youngs to new lifestyle: clothes, tattoos, even no-genre expression, choosing and even, ideal goal c- While the disorders of the personality leading to transgressive behavior is more the work of teenagers or older adolescents, child'actings is not to be underestimate.

However, very young guys can commit sometimes serious offences, beyond criminal acts and already Melanie KLEIN; in his book "Psychoanalysis Essays" evoked

aspiring murderers. The case of two children who killed another in ENGLAND more than 25 years ago is still to remember.

d- Among your expertise's work, for instance, we also had to examine a 10-year-old child who, after he had left his parents visiting his ill uncle, tries to explore the corridors of the hospital office. He set fire to papers on a desk with a lighter, which were burning. He had pre occupational fantasy with the using of that kind of think. Some teenagers and adolescents can be also incendiaries, in particular those running away, notably on the place of their squat. Even in an institution devolving upon deviant adolescents: Two of them not approving the management of the director set fire to his car.

This means that psychiatric and medico-psychological assessments -and expertise - of children, adolescents and young adults have become more complex or complicated in their realization in recent decades, due to multifactorial requirements. The need to understand the links between the cause of the acting and the disharmonic part of the personality's organization explain the asks of complementary information and examination