

Dermal application of lipid carriers containing lidocaine

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Abstract

Effective topical local anesthesia is a challenge, because most of the marketed formulations have moderate skin penetration properties, rapid but short effect. Innovative dermal formulations are needed to overcome the barrier function of the skin and provide sufficient and prolonged local anesthesia. We developed and investigated a lidocaine-containing nanostructured lipid carrier (NLC) system.

NLCs as drug carrier systems offering many benefits: good physical stability, possibility of scale-up and controlled drug delivery, and low cost. Topically applied lipid particles can reduce transepidermal water loss (TEWL) and increase skin hydration, thereby they facilitate the penetration of the incorporated drug and support the physiological conditions of the skin. NLC was prepared by ultrasonication method. To characterize the carrier system different *in vitro* investigations were performed: particle size and zeta potential measurements, Fourier- transform infrared and Raman spectroscopy, Differential Scanning Calorimetry and X-ray diffraction measurements. Release and skin penetration of lidocaine-NLC was examined by Franz diffusion cell and Raman spectroscopic mapping. The *in vivo* effect of the formulation was followed by measurement of skin hydration and TEWL.

Our results confirmed the developed lidocaine-NLC is a promising vehicle for topical local anesthesia. The considerable penetration properties of this NLC formulation was proved by Franz diffusion cell and Raman spectroscopic mapping experiments. Furthermore, skin hydrating and occlusive effect makes this NLC a favorable dermal carrier system.

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Citation: E. Csanyi, A. Kovacs, M. Budai-Szucs, Sz. Berko (2021) Dermal application of lipid carriers containing lidocaine. *Der Pharmacia Sinica*, Vol.12 No.3: e006

Received: May 13, 2021; **Accepted:** May 20, 2021; **Published:** May 29, 2021

Biography

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Speaker Publications:

1. Electrospun PLA Fibers Containing Metronidazole for Periodontal Disease; *DRUG DESIGN DEVELOPMENT AND THERAPY*/14 pp. 233-242. , 10 p. (2020)
2. Effects of Formulation Excipients on Skin Barrier Function in Creams Used in Pediatric Care; *PHARMACEUTICS*/Volume12/ Issue8 Paper: 729 , 15 p. (2020)
3. Development and Characterization of Potential Ocular Mucoadhesive Nano Lipid Carriers Using Full Factorial Design; *PHARMACEUTICS*/Volume12/Issue 7 Paper: 682 , 23 p. (2020)
4. Novel *In Vitro* Investigational Methods for Modeling Skin

Permeation: Skin PAMPA, Raman Mapping; *PHARMACEUTICS*/ Volume12/Issue 9 Paper: 803 , 10 p. (2020)

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19th Annual Congress on Pharmaceutics & Drug Delivery Systems June 18-19, 2020 Webinar

Abstract Citation:

E. Csányi, Dermal application of nanostructured lipid carriers containing lidocaine, *Euro Pharmaceutics 2020*, 19th Annual Congress on Pharmaceutics & Drug Delivery Systems June 18- 19, 2020 Webinar.

(<https://pharmaceutics.annualcongress.com/abstract/2020/dermal-application-of-nanostructured-lipid-carrierscontaining-lidocaine>)