

Anthocyanin as a remedy against Hexaconazole 5% SC induced toxicity in *Channa punctatus*

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Abstract

Anthocyanin is a phenolic compound induce purple colour in different crops. It has antidiabetic, anticancer, anti-inflammatory, antimicrobial, and anti-obesity effects, as well as preventive of cardiovascular diseases. Therefore, anthocyanins extracted from edible plants are potential pharmaceutical ingredients used against treatment of such ailments not only in humans but in aquatic organisms also. Agrochemicals on the other hand, after absorption, leaching and adsorption enters into the aquatic body producing severe toxication. Long term chronic toxicity (30, 60 and 90 days) was studied in *Channa punctatus* against the fungicide Hexaconazole 5% SC. The investigation involves changes expressed in biochemical, haematological and histological parameters. Intravenous administration of anthocyanin at a dose of 5mg/ml caused significant remedial feature in the non-target organism. The anthocyanin biosynthetic gene has been isolated from purple fleshed sweet potato. In the next phase of experiment it is being incorporated in non-anthocyanin producing crop which may be used as fish feed..

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Biography

Neelanjana Choudhury has completed her Doctoral degree under joint guidance of Prof. Ashis Kumar Panigrahi and Prof. Jayanta Tarafdar. The present investigation is a segment of her PhD work. During the research, the author found that

anthocyanin plays a key role in reducing the toxic effect of some pesticides on non-target organisms. Presently, she is working as Assistant Professor in the Department of Agriculture, C V Raman Global University, Bhubaneswar, Odisha, India.