## A Rare Cause of Retropneumoperitoneum

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## **Abstract**

A 40-year-old man underwent anal exploration due to an ischiorrectal abscess. Drainage of the abscess and instillation of hydrogen peroxide (HPO) to evidence any perianal fistula was performed. In the forth postoperative day the patient presents fever accompanied by a painful palpable mass in the right iliac fossa (RIF). Laboratory studies revealed elevated white blood count with neutrophilia.

**Keywords:** Retropneumoperitoneum; Ischiorrectal abscess; Perianal fistula; Hydrogen peroxide

## **Clinical Image**

An urgent CT scan was performed suspecting an ascending progression of the perianal infection. The scan showed a collection with extraperitoneal gas, dissecting the perirectal pelvic fat and ascending to preperitoneal fat. Fearing the possibility of infection by gas-producing bacteria, empirical antibiotic therapy was initiated and an emergency surgery was performed. An incision at the RIF was made followed by a thorough inspection of the affected area, without finding any signs of infection. These and further negative cultures of the samples, indicate that HPO was the primary cause of the retropneumoperitoneum (Figures 1 and 2).



Figure 1: Rare Cause of Retropneumoperitoneum image 1.



Figure 2: Rare Cause of Retropneumoperitoneum image 2.