STRENGTHS AND WEAKNESSES OF STANDARDIZED NURSING TERMINOLOGIES USED IN ELECTRONIC HEALTH RECORDS: A LITERATURE REVIEW

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Background: Standardized Nursing Terminologies apprise the nursing care provided and facilitate clinical research and education.

Aim: To identify strengths and weaknesses of standardized nursing terminologies used in electronic health records.

Methods: A literature review was conducted. Studies were retrieved from: PubMed, Cochrane Library, CINAHL, Cuiden, Scopus, and ISI Web of Knowledge. The search strategy included articles in English, French, Portuguese and Spanish published between 2002 and 2016 focusing on standardized nursing terminologies most frequently used in electronic nursing records.

Findings: NANDA/NIC/NOC and ICNP were the Standardized Nursing Terminology most frequently used. The use of Standardized Nursing Terminology allows to make comparisons between nursing records sharing the same terminologies. Sometimes the standard terminology was not sufficiently understood by nurses and therefore it could not be efficiently used, at some extent, hindering nursing continuity care.

Discussion: Standardized nursing terminologies had a strong impact on information quality, process quality and efficiency, but not on patients or professionals.

Conclusion: Nurses must know why they are using a particular standardized terminology is beneficial or detrimental for patients, nursing knowledge or for themselves.

Strengths and weaknesses of standardization of nursing terminologies in electronic health records

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Terminology</th>
<th>Strengths</th>
<th>Weaknesses</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NANDA/NIC/NOC</td>
<td>Easy to use, widely accepted</td>
<td>Limited to English-speaking countries</td>
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<tr>
<td>ICNP</td>
<td>Comprehensive, flexible</td>
<td>Complex to use, requires training</td>
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</tbody>
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Biography
Mrs Olga Vigo Oller is presently working at Catalan Health Institute. Government of Catalonia, Spain.