ENDOVASCULAR TREATMENT OF PERIPHERAL ARTERIAL DISEASE IN 2018: WHICH TECHNOLOGY TO USE, AND WHY

Martin A Funovics
Medical University of Vienna, Austria

BACKGROUND: The endovascular treatment of peripheral arterial occlusive disease (PAOD) has undergone rapid evolution during the last years, characterized by the availability of a plethora of new devices and techniques that make an increasing number of lesions (technically) amenable to an "endo-first" approach. The interventionalist is now confronted with a multitude od options to cross and treat a lesion, but surprisingly little scientific evidence exists as to which method should be preferred over another, and in which lesion. For example, the notion that primary nitinol stents are superior to balloon angioplasty is based solely on three RCTs, the superiority of drug eluting stent over bare stent on a subgroup in one RCT, and the difference between drug-eluting balloons and nitinol stenting has never been addressed in an RCT.

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: This course will provide an overview of available endovascular techniques, including balloon angioplasty, bare stent implantation, stentgrafts, drug-eluting balloons, and drug-eluting stents. Region by region, the available literature concerning experience, expected primary patencies, and comparisons (where available) between the available methods will be appraised. Questions for which evidence is urgently needed but not available will be defined. For each region, a decision tree based upon the available evidence will be drafted and opened for discussion.

The following techniques will be covered:
- Balloon angioplasty
- Bare nitinol stents
- Drug-eluting stents
- Stentgrafts
- Drug-eluting balloons

Recent Publications

Biography
Martin Funovics is an interventional radiologist and has been working in all fields of endovascular treatment and oncologic IR for over 20 years. He has authored over 90 peer-reviewed publications both in clinical IR as well as in basic research in vascular and tumor biology. He has co-developed novel stent graft designs for aortic repair and performed several first-in-man procedures of novel devices. He is PI of the first (ongoing) RCT assessing chronic outward force between different nitinol stents in peripheral arterial disease.

martin.funovics@meduniwien.ac.at